Welcome



Age-Friendly Housing Series Session 2: Late Life Homelessness and Affordable Housing *March* 23, 2022 - 10:30 AM-12 PM







LAND ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

In the spirit of our journey to promote reconciliation, we would like to honour the truth of the shared history and acknowledge the many First Nations, Métis and Inuit who have lived in and cared for these lands for generations. We are grateful for the traditional Knowledge Keepers and Elders who are still with us today and those who have gone before us.

HOUSEKEEPING







This session will be recorded, and the slides will also be available.

They will be uploaded on the CORE Alberta platform <u>https://corealberta.ca/</u>

"Design for the young and you exclude the old. Design for the old and you include everyone."

> ~ The late Bernard Isaacs, Founding Director Birmingham Centre for Applied Gerontology

What is Age-Friendly?



- Age-friendly is a model to enable active, healthy aging by focusing on eight domains of community living.
- Age-friendly communities help seniors remain engaged in their communities through the development of supportive built and social environments that facilitate exercise, social connection and respect for seniors.
- The cornerstone of the age-friendly model is the development of a community plan which brings together traditional and non-traditional partners to identify community assets and strengths that facilitate social inclusion of seniors and factors that hinder it.

Alberta Age-Friendly CORE Groups

Community of Practice

- Communities considering or pursing an age-friendly plan
- Offer mentoring support
- Meets regularly
- Members actively support the Community of Practice.



Discussion Group

- Open to anyone
- Information sharing
- May or may not be involved in an age-friendly initiative.







Checklist of Essential Features of Age-friendly Cities

Housing

- Sufficient, affordable housing is available in areas that are safe and close to services and the rest of the community.
- Sufficient and affordable home maintenance and support services are available.
- Housing is well-constructed and provides safe and comfortable shelter from the weather.
- Interior spaces and level surfaces allow freedom of movement in all rooms and passageways.

- Home modification options and supplies are available and affordable, and providers understand the needs of older people.
- Public and commercial rental housing is clean, wellmaintained and safe.
- Sufficient and affordable housing for frail and disabled older people, with appropriate services, is provided locally.

Age-Friendly Housing – Setting the Stage

- Most seniors want to remain in their own homes for as long as possible.
- Majority of Alberta seniors live in private dwellings.
- The majority of seniors in private dwellings are homeowners.
- While about 1 out of every 7 Alberta seniors in a private dwelling is a renter.
- Close to a quarter of Alberta seniors in private dwellings live alone.

Impact of Increased Cost of Living

CHART 3: CONSUMER INFLATION HAS RISEN SHARPLY





Sources: Statistics Canada, U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Statistical Office of the European Communities and Haver Analytics

- There has been a strong spike in cost of living over the past 2 years
- The inflation rate has increased by 5% since the pandemic began
- Pandemic impact caregivers may have lost jobs during pandemic therefore household income has decreased
- How does this impact housing for seniors?
 - Majority of seniors on fixed income
 - Seniors needing to look at different or creative housing options



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The Alberta Age-Friendly Community of Practice

Age-Friendly Housing Series: From homelessness to continuing care

Agenda

Welcome and session overview

Presentations:

Late Life Homelessness

- Emma Wallace Project Manager, Rural Development Network
- Linda Bernicki, Director, Rural Development Network
 Affordable Housing
- Irene Martin-Lindsay, Executive Director, Alberta Seniors & Community Housing Association
- Question and Answer
- Wrap-up

Older Adult Homelessness & Housing Instability

March 2022



Land Acknowledgement



RURAL DEVELOPMENT NETWORK (RDN)

RDN is a not-for-profit group that offers community-social development services on a cost-recovery basis.









Building Community Capacity



Homelessness is the situation of an individual, family, or community without stable, safe, permanent, appropriate housing or the immediate prospect, means, and ability of acquiring it.







Rural Homelessness, unlike in urban centres, is **hidden**.

WHAT IS RURAL HOMELESSNESS?



Older adults are considered 65+ and comprise of 17% of Canada's population (Statistics Canada, 2020).

"Functionally Geriatric"

There are two types of homelessness among older adults



What are the main concerns facing the aging homeless population?

- Premature aging; "Functionally Geriatric"
- Performing daily living activities
- Targets for crime
- Accessing benefits
- Mistrust in services
- Lack of affordable and accessible housing
- Lack of transportation options

Note: Increased adaptive needs leads to less independence overall



Why is it important to distinguish between younger and older adults?





There is a lack of data available on homelessness older adults

Homelessness among older adults is expected to significantly increase over the next 5-10 years



Homelessness among older adults is not just a housing problem; it is multidimensional, touching upon several issues including mental health, physical health, loneliness, and community wellbeing.



Creating Solutions Together



"Never doubt that a small group of thoughtful committed citizens can change the world.

Indeed, it is the only thing that ever has."



- Margaret Mead

Responses and Best Practices

Shelter / Housing Options, Supports and Interventions for OPEH

(Older people with experiences of homelessness)







Responses and Best Practices

Permanent Supportive Housing

Affordable Accessible Housing

Eviction Prevention

Rental Assistance

Housing Navigation Supports

Coordinated Access

Housing First Philosophy

Policy Changes





Responses and Best Practices



The Center of Community Ends Homelessness

RDN

"Many Albertans facing homelessness are facing other serious challenges as well. Those from specialized groups – such as those with mental illness, those with addictions, victims of violence, seniors, those with disabilities, and homeless youth – are dealing with particularly challenging issues, and require special support to help address their unique situations. Targeted responses are required to effectively re-house homeless people from these specialized groups" (Alberta Secretariat for Action on Homelessness, 2008, p.13).



Responses and Best Practices

George Spady Society Cloverleaf Manor Intensive Supports Program (CL-ISP) Warburg, AB





What Responses and Best Practices are you familiar with?

Share in the chat!



RDN's Responses and Best Practices





Creating Solutions Together



"Trauma is not what happens to you. Trauma is what happens inside you, as a result of what happens to you" - Dr. Gabor Mate



Thank You and Questions





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Living Well in Seniors Affordable Housing



March 23, 2022 Irene Martin-Lindsay, Executive Director

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Outline

- Part 1. Introduction to ASCHA
- Part 2. Membership
- Part 3. Living well from a Housing Perspective
- Part 4. Challenges and Opportunities
- Part 5. Community Partners
- Part 6. ASCHA Linkages and Direction

Part 1

Introduction to ASCHA

"Albertans live in housing that honours their dignity, serves their needs and inspires purpose in their chosen community."

ASCHA's Noble Cause

"ASCHA provides member services and a bold unifying voice to support the providers of seniors and community housing."

ASCHA's Purpose
ASCHA's Principled Advocacy Positions

Living well in Community

Housing Focus

Person-directed Choice

ASCHA's Membership

Membership

- Regular Members
 - Provide Seniors and/or Community Housing
 - Have Voting Privileges

Associate Members

- Have Objectives and Provide Supports and/or Services Related to the Provision of Housing
- No Voting Privileges

Seniors Housing



Community Housing

Housing Continuum – Credit CMHC

2021 Membership by Portfolio Units



Continuing Care System			
Home Living	Supportive Living		Facility Living
Seniors Housing Accommodation Only	Seniors Housing with Service Options	Seniors Housing with Service Options and Health Supports	
Seniors Self-Contained 14,300 spaces 10,000+/- seniors 55 + spaces in a range of independent living *Many residents/tenants rely on supports from the community if they require them	Licensed Supportive Living 21,300 spaces includes 10,500 Lodge spaces *Services include housekeeping, meals, security, activities, regular staffing; but not on-site health supports except home care	Designated Supportive Living (DSL) 11,916 spaces, Including 3000 +/- Private pay spaces *This is the option where health supports are provided ON SITE. Differs from Long Term Care in that health supports only go up to 24/7 LPNs.	Long Term Care (LTC) 15,800 spaces * Under the Nursing Homes Act with 24/7 RN support
127,000 Albertans receiving home care ASCHA Members Represented			



SENIORS HOUSING-ACCOMMODATION ONLY



SENIORS HOUSING WITH SERVICE OPTIONS



SENTORS HOUSING WITH SERVICE OPTIONS AND HEALTH SUPPORTS

Living well from a housing perspective

Living well in community, from a housing perspective

- Safety and security
- Accommodation costs no more than 30% of income
- Well maintained building and suitable space
- Responsiveness of landlord to problems/financial issues
- Close to amenities, support network and community services



Source: BMC Public Health

Challenges and Opportunities

Challenges

- Supply of Affordable Housing insufficient
- Appropriate Operating and maintenance funding
- Access to capital
- Affordable land in desirable communities close to amenities
- Appropriate and sufficient community supports
- Insufficient wellness/prevention supports within medical model

Opportunities

- Seniors Supportive Living/Lodges as a community hub
- Mixed market models
- Partnership models
- Increased focus on home care and new client directed models
- Ownership transfer, leverage capital for new development

Housing is a priority across all three levels of government

- the opportunities to propose solutions is NOW!

Community Partners

It takes a village!

- Seniors/Community Centres
- Home Care
- Schools
- Health clinics/including diagostics
- Wellness supports foot care, dental, therapies, etc.
- Friends and Family
- Transportation
- Volunteers
- Support service availability grounds maintenance, repairs, etc.

Maslow's Hierarchy of Needs

Self-actualization

desire to become the most that one can be

Esteem

respect, self-esteem, status, recognition, strength, freedom

Love and belonging friendship, intimacy, family, sense of connection

Safety needs

personal security, employment, resources, health, property

Physiological needs

air, water, food, shelter, sleep, clothing, reproduction

ASCHA Linkages and Direction

Linkages and Resources

ASCHA's Website

- Housing Directory
- Navigational Categories
- Advocacy Messages
- Networking Events
- Education Opportunities

Housing & Continuing Care are in transformation Let's all unite to inform positive changes!

Thank you

We are your housing resource at:

www.ascha.com

Contact us at: ascha@ascha.com

Time for Question and Answer



Classification: Protected A

Upcoming Sessions



You're invited to join the AGE-FRIENDLY HOUSING SERIES! Housing in an Age-Friendly World – From Homelessness to Continuing Care





- April 27, 2022 Characteristics of age-friendly housing for seniors
- May 18, 2022 Innovative age-friendly housing models for seniors
- June 22, 2022
 Supportive housing and Continuing Care

Thank you